

BAB V

PENUTUP

1. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil dan pembahasan pada penelitian ini maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan sesuai dengan rumusan masalah pada penelitian ini, yaitu sebagai berikut:

- 1.1 Ditinjau dari dimensi lingkungan, dimensi ekonomi, dimensi sosial, dan dimensi teknologi kondisi keberlanjutan bisnis Usaha Pembuatan Tahu MTB di Kota Padang secara keseluruhan berada pada kategori cukup berkelanjutan.
- 1.2 Faktor-faktor penentu keberlanjutan secara keseluruhan ditentukan oleh sejumlah atribut kunci yang memiliki tingkat sensitivitas paling tinggi terhadap perubahan indeks keberlanjutan. Atribut-atribut tersebut berperan sebagai pengungkit utama karena setiap perubahan kecil yang terjadi akan memberikan dampak yang signifikan terhadap peningkatan atau penurunan tingkat keberlanjutan usaha.
- 1.3 Secara keseluruhan, agar Usaha Pembuatan Tahu MTB di Kota Padang dapat bertahan dan berkembang secara berkelanjutan dalam jangka panjang, diperlukan langkah strategis yang terintegrasi berupa penguatan pengelolaan usaha yang ramah lingkungan, peningkatan ketahanan ekonomi melalui akses pembiayaan dan kemitraan kelembagaan, penguatan hubungan sosial dengan masyarakat sekitar, serta modernisasi teknologi produksi untuk meningkatkan efisiensi dan daya saing. Sinergi keempat aspek tersebut menjadi kunci utama dalam menjaga stabilitas usaha, meminimalkan risiko keberlanjutan, dan mendorong pertumbuhan usaha yang adaptif dan berkesinambungan.

2. Implikasi Penelitian

Implikasi penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa metode *Rapid Appraisal for Sustainability berbasis Multi-Dimensional Scaling* (RAP–MDS) merupakan pendekatan analitis yang efektif dan relevan dalam menilai tingkat keberlanjutan usaha kecil dan menengah, khususnya pada Usaha Pembuatan Tahu MTB di Kota Padang, sekaligus memperkuat pemahaman teoretis bahwa determinan keberlanjutan bersifat multidimensi dan kontekstual sesuai karakteristik usaha dan wilayah. Secara teoritis, temuan ini memberikan kontribusi bagi pengembangan kajian keberlanjutan usaha, termasuk dalam perspektif ekonomi syariah, dengan menegaskan pentingnya integrasi aspek lingkungan, ekonomi, sosial, dan teknologi dalam analisis keberlanjutan. Secara manajerial, hasil penelitian ini memberikan manfaat praktis bagi pemilik usaha sebagai dasar pengambilan keputusan strategis dalam meningkatkan efisiensi pengelolaan lingkungan, memperkuat ketahanan ekonomi melalui akses pembiayaan yang lebih berkelanjutan, membangun relasi sosial dan kelembagaan yang mendukung stabilitas usaha, serta mengoptimalkan pemanfaatan teknologi produksi. Dengan demikian, hasil penelitian ini juga menjadi rujukan bagi pemerintah daerah dan pemangku kepentingan terkait dalam merancang program pendampingan dan kebijakan pengembangan UMKM yang lebih terarah guna mendorong keberlanjutan usaha secara jangka panjang.

3. Rekomendasi

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, beberapa rekomendasi dapat diberikan,

- 3.1 Penelitian selanjutnya disarankan untuk melibatkan lebih banyak usaha pembuatan tahu atau usaha sejenis di lokasi yang berbeda agar hasil analisis keberlanjutan dapat dibandingkan dan digeneralisasi secara lebih luas.

- 3.2 Penelitian selanjutnya dapat menambahkan dimensi atau indikator keberlanjutan lainnya, seperti dimensi kelembagaan, sehingga gambaran keberlanjutan usaha menjadi lebih lengkap.
- 3.3 Penggunaan metode *Rapid Appraisal for Sustainability* berbasis *Multi-Dimensional Scaling* (RAP–MDS) disarankan untuk dikombinasikan dengan metode lain, seperti wawancara mendalam atau analisis kualitatif, agar hasil penelitian lebih mendalam.

4. Keterbatasan Penelitian

Penelitian ini memiliki beberapa keterbatasan yang perlu diperhatikan.

- 4.1 Penelitian ini bersifat evaluatif dan hanya dilakukan pada satu objek usaha, yaitu Usaha Pembuatan Tahu MTB di Kota Padang, sehingga hasil penelitian belum dapat digeneralisasi untuk seluruh usaha pembuatan tahu atau usaha sejenis di daerah lain.
- 4.2 Pendekatan yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini lebih menekankan pada analisis kuantitatif melalui metode RAP–MDS, sehingga aspek kualitatif seperti persepsi mendalam pelaku usaha, dinamika dan sosial belum sepenuhnya tergali.
- 4.3 Dimensi keberlanjutan yang dianalisis terbatas pada empat dimensi, yaitu lingkungan, ekonomi, sosial, dan teknologi, sehingga belum mencakup dimensi lain seperti kelembagaan.
- 4.4 Data penelitian sangat bergantung pada ketersediaan dan keterbukaan informasi dari pelaku usaha, sehingga terdapat kemungkinan keterbatasan dalam kedalaman dan kelengkapan data yang diperoleh.

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