

BAB V

PENUTUP

A. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian mengenai Analisis Biaya manfaat pupuk organik pada produksi bawang merah di Nagari Surian dapat disimpulkan beberapa hal berikut :

1. Net Present Value (NPV) diperoleh berdasarkan hasil perhitungan usahatani bawang merah petani responden yaitu sebesar Rp. 551.657.988 yang menunjukkan bahwa investasi pada usahatani bawang merah di Nagari Surian Rp. 551.657.988 selama enam tahun menurut nilai sekarang atau NPV yang diperoleh bernilai positif atau lebih dari nol. Artinya semakin besar nilai NPV dari penggunaan pupuk organik organik pada produksi bawang merah ,maka akan semakin layak usaha tersebut dijalankan dan dikembangkan.
2. Internal Rate of Return (IRR) yang dihasilkan sebesar 65,58%. Hal ini mengindikasikan bahwa dengan tingkat bunga 10% maka usahatani tersebut layak untuk diusahakan karena IRR tidak kecil dari tingkat bunga bank yang berlaku. Artinya penggunaan pupuk organik pada produksi bawang merah mampu menghasilkan keuntungan yang signifikan dengan pengembalian modal (tingkat bunga) sehingga tidak merugikan secara finansial.

3. Benefit cost ratio yang diperoleh sebesar 1,544 hal ini menunjukkan bahwa untuk setiap nilai sekarang dari pengeluaran sebesar Rp.1 akan memberikan manfaat sebesar Rp.1,544 Artinya usahatani bawang merah menggunakan pupuk organik layak secara finansial karena manfaat yang diperoleh lebih dari besar dari biaya yang di keluarkan.

B. Saran

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian Analisis Biaya manfaat pupuk organik pada produksi bawang merah di Nagari Surian dengan menggunakan alat analisis berupa NPV, IRR dan BCR menunjukkan bahwa secara finansial usahatani bawang merah dengan menggunakan input pupuk organik yang dilakukan petani/responden di Nagari Surian layak untuk diusahakan. Tetapi dalam hal ini peneliti melihat masih ada yang perlu ditambahkan untuk menunjang produksi bawang merah menggunakan input pupuk organik yaitu sebagai berikut :

1. Sebaiknya petani bawang merah lebih mengoptimalkan biaya produksi seefisien mungkin sehingga pengalokasian biaya yang tepat maka dapat diperoleh hasil yang maksimal dan berkualitas. Diantaranya yang dapat dilakukan dengan cara meminimalkan biaya seperti biaya bibit, biaya pestisida, biaya pupuk, biaya upah tenaga kerja, biaya transportasi untuk meningkatkan pendapatan petani
2. Pemerintah dapat menstabilkan harga bawang merah melalui kebijakan-kebijakan yang efektif untuk mengawasi dan menjaga kestabilan harga

yang bervariasi di pasaran. Hal ini penting karena para petani mengharapkan kestabilan harga guna meningkatkan pendapatan mereka.

3. Perlu diadakan penelitian selanjutnya untuk menyempurnakan penelitian ini dengan menambahkan objek dan jumlah sampel data yang akan diteliti dan memperpanjang waktu periode penelitian agar hasil yang didapatkan akurat dan bervariasi.



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