

BAB V

PENUTUP

A. Kesimpulan

Dari hasil penelitian dapat disimpulkan bahwa pengangguran memiliki dampak positif pro siklus dan signifikan terhadap angka perceraian di Indonesia. Adapun Analisis regresinya yaitu memiliki tingkat signifikansi sebesar 0.000, angka signifikansi tersebut lebih kecil dari 0.05. koefisien regresi pada variabel pengangguran adalah 0.0204. Dapat dikatakan bahwa apabila pengangguran meningkat maka perceraian akan meningkat dan sebaliknya apabila pengangguran turun maka perceraian akan turun.

Sedangkan variabel pdrb memiliki dampak negatif dan signifikan terhadap perceraian, jadi dapat dikatakan bahwa apabila pdrb meningkat maka perceraian akan berkurang. Hal ini karena tingkat signifikansi variabel pdrb adalah 0.009 dengan koefisien regresi -4×10^{-10} .

Hal lain yang dapat ditarik jadi kesimpulan adalah daerah Sumatera memiliki tingkat signifikansi 0.005 dengan koefisien regresi -1.204, jadi dapat dikatakan bahwa pada daerah sumatera apabila pdrb maupun pengangguran meningkat maka perceraian akan menurun sedangkan pada daerah Jawa_Bali memiliki tingkat signifikansi 0.087 dan koefisien regresi 0.7978, jadi dapat dikatakan bahwa pada daerah Jawa_Bali apabila pengangguran dan pdrb meningkat maka perceraian akan meningkat.

B. Saran

Berdasarkan kesimpulan yang ditarik dari hasil analisis regresi poisson, maka penulis mencoba memberikan rekomendasi sebagai berikut:

Pernikahan sangatlah penting dan Allah sangat membenci perceraian, oleh karena itu penulis memberikan saran kepada instansi terkait dalam penelitian ini seperti pengadilan negeri seluruh Indonesia supaya bisa mengatasi masalah yang ada dalam kasus perceraian.

Penulis memberikan rekomendasi untuk peneliti selanjutnya agar menambahkan variabel independen lain agar yang mungkin juga dapat mengembangkan variabel dependen yang digunakan perlu dilakukan mengingat banyak variabel lain yang berperan dalam perceraian.

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BIODATA PENULIS

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RIWAYAT PENDIDIKAN

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| 1. SD Negeri 13 Malampah Utara | 2001 - 2007 |
| 2. SMP Negeri 02 Lembah Melintang | 2007- 2010 |
| 3. SMA Negeri 01 Lembah Melintang | 2010- 2013 |
| 4. Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Imam Bonjol Padang | 2013- 2018 |

PENGALAMAN ORGANISASI

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. KAMMI (Anggota) | 2013-2014 |
| 2. GEMA Pembebasan (Anggota) | 2014-2015 |
| 3. KSEI (Kelompok Studi Ekonomi Islam) | 2016-2017 |
| 4. PEC (Padang English Club) | 2015-2017 |

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| 5. GENBI (Generasi Baru Indonesia) | 2016-2017 |
| 6. FPSE (Forum Peminat Statistik dan Ekonometrik) | 2017-2018 |

PENGALAMAN PENELITIAN

- | | |
|--|------|
| 1. Mitra penelitian kerjasama dosen, di KJKS Anduring | 2016 |
| 2. Mitra penelitian kerjasama dosen dengan Dinas Pariwisata SUMBAR | 2017 |
| 3. Mitra penelitian kerjasama dosen dengan Bapedda Kep. Mentawai | 2016 |

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- | | |
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| 1. BPS (badan Pusat Statistik) Sumatera Barat (Magang) | 2018 |
| 2. Panitia Pelatihan Potensi Desa (Podes) | 2018 |
| 3. Panitia Survei Pertanian Antar Sensus (Sutas) | 2018 |
| 4. Panitia BI Goes to Campus di Unand | 2017 |
| 5. Panitia Pesantren Ramadhan (Instruktur) | 2015 |
| 6. Panitia Pesantren Ramadhan (Bendahara) | 2017 |
| 7. Panitia Pesantren Ramadhan (Sekretaris) | 2018 |

PENGALAMAN KONFERENSI

- | | |
|---|------|
| 1. Sebagai Presenter/ Pemakalah Pada 3 rd International Conference On Education , Islamic Studies And Social Sciences Research (ICEISR) di UNP | 2018 |
| 2. Sebagai peserta pada FREKS (Forum Riset Ekonomi Dan Keuangan Syari'ah) | 2016 |

Padang, 31 Agustus 2018
Ilham Maulana



UIN IMAM BONJOL
PADANG
LAMPIRAN



**UIN IMAM BONJOL
PADANG**

LAMPIRAN I

No	prov_id	tahun	Provinsi	exposure	x1	x2	Z	z	Y
				pop	pdrb	unemp	poor	tpakprprofesional	cerai
1	11	2014	Aceh	4.90E+06	1.10E+08	15.77	35.03	16.96	22
2	11	2015	Aceh	5.00E+06	1.10E+08	17.66	34.19	17.2	28
3	12	2014	Sumatera Utara	1.40E+07	4.20E+08	12.18	19.23	10.16	1929
4	12	2015	Sumatera Utara	1.40E+07	4.40E+08	13.1	21.32	9.97	2050
5	13	2014	Sumatera Barat	5.10E+06	1.30E+08	12.83	14.3	13.2	47
6	13	2015	Sumatera Barat	5.20E+06	1.40E+08	12.88	14.02	14.36	60
7	14	2014	Riau	6.20E+06	4.50E+08	11.55	16.11	12.85	845
8	14	2015	Riau	6.20E+06	4.50E+08	14.55	17.24	14.65	930
9	15	2014	Jambi	3.40E+06	1.20E+08	7.58	16.31	12.07	180
10	15	2015	Jambi	3.40E+06	1.30E+08	7.07	17.98	12	161
11	16	2014	Sumatera Selatan	7.90E+06	2.40E+08	8.8	27.53	7.29	285
12	16	2015	Sumatera Selatan	8.00E+06	2.50E+08	11.11	28.02	9.99	242
13	17	2014	Bengkulu	1.80E+06	3.60E+07	5.09	34.57	8.61	28
14	17	2015	Bengkulu	1.90E+06	3.80E+07	8.12	35.04	11.28	20
15	18	2014	Lampung	8.00E+06	1.90E+08	.	12.2	11.134	254
16	18	2015	Lampung	8.10E+06	2.00E+08	.	14.3	12.44	250
17	19	2014	Kep. Bangka Belitung	1.30E+06	4.40E+07	9.87	10.33	9.83	293
18	19	2015	Kep. Bangka Belitung	1.40E+06	4.60E+07	8.57	10.23	11.11	291

19	31	2014	DKI Jakarta	1.00E+07	1.40E+09	18.31	8.01	12.23	4115
20	31	2015	DKI Jakarta	1.00E+07	1.50E+09	15.59	7.54	11.12	4098
21	32	2014	Jawa Barat	4.60E+07	1.10E+09	17.11	18.62	8.93	720
22	32	2015	Jawa Barat	4.70E+07	1.20E+09	17.12	19.1	9.92	722
23	33	2014	Jawa Tengah	3.30E+07	7.60E+08	11.13	28.04	6.78	2505
24	33	2015	Jawa Tengah	3.40E+07	8.10E+08	10.3	26.9	6.73	2455
25	34	2014	DI Yogyakarta	3.60E+06	8.00E+07	5.5	29.55	9.98	3011
26	34	2015	DI Yogyakarta	3.70E+06	8.30E+07	8.14	28.07	8.61	3078
27	35	2014	Jawa Timur	3.90E+07	1.30E+09	8.2	24.7	7.68	4084
28	35	2015	Jawa Timur	3.90E+07	1.30E+09	8.78	24.62	8.23	3882
29	36	2014	Banten	1.20E+07	3.50E+08	18.94	10.86	10.82	1710
30	36	2015	Banten	1.20E+07	3.70E+08	18.13	11.65	10.24	1282
31	51	2014	Bali	4.10E+06	1.20E+08	3.27	9.29	7.25	3898
32	51	2015	Bali	4.20E+06	1.30E+08	3.36	9.99	6.64	4629
33	52	2014	Nusa Tenggara Barat	4.80E+06	7.30E+07	11.05	34.3	6.92	261
34	52	2015	Nusa Tenggara Barat	4.80E+06	8.90E+07	10.67	33.64	8.16	323
35	53	2014	Nusa Tenggara Timur	5.00E+06	5.40E+07	5.23	39.42	8.2	725
36	53	2015	Nusa Tenggara Timur	5.10E+06	5.70E+07	6.95	45.19	9.28	712
37	61	2014	Kalimantan Barat	4.70E+06	1.10E+08	6.57	16.61	6.93	474
38	61	2015	Kalimantan Barat	4.80E+06	1.10E+08	9.92	16.47	7.17	524
39	62	2014	Kalimantan Tengah	2.40E+06	7.40E+07	5.95	12.1	11.65	420
40	62	2015	Kalimantan	2.50E+06	7.90E+07	7.68	11.85	12.26	392

			Tengah						
41	63	2014	Kalimantan Selatan	3.90E+06	1.10E+08	7.83	9.49	9.5	148
42	63	2015	Kalimantan Selatan	4.00E+06	1.10E+08	9.75	9.71	10.65	134
43	64	2014	Kalimantan Timur	3.40E+06	4.50E+08	16.27	12.73	15.47	522
44	64	2015	Kalimantan Timur	3.40E+06	4.40E+08	14.68	12.33	15.44	545
45	71	2014	Sulawesi Utara	2.40E+06	6.60E+07	14.81	17.01	14.82	2385
46	71	2015	Sulawesi Utara	2.40E+06	7.00E+07	17.72	17.63	15.5	2853
47	72	2014	Sulawesi Tengah	2.80E+06	7.20E+07	6.6	27.54	12.28	427
48	72	2015	Sulawesi Tengah	2.90E+06	8.30E+07	7.09	28.73	11.3	433
49	73	2014	Sulawesi Selatan	8.40E+06	2.30E+08	10.87	19.82	15.38	827
50	73	2015	Sulawesi Selatan	8.50E+06	2.50E+08	11.77	19.51	15.01	854
51	74	2014	Sulawesi Tenggara	2.40E+06	6.80E+07	6.56	26.82	12.38	108
52	74	2015	Sulawesi Tenggara	2.50E+06	7.30E+07	9.17	26.64	12.04	109
53	75	2014	Gorontalo	1.10E+06	2.10E+07	6.62	34.85	12.19	36
54	75	2015	Gorontalo	1.10E+06	2.20E+07	7.71	36.48	14.65	41
55	81	2014	Maluku	1.70E+06	2.40E+07	17.1	37.57	13.56	504
56	81	2015	Maluku	1.70E+06	2.50E+07	16.65	38.87	12.79	542
57	82	2014	Maluku Utara	1.10E+06	1.90E+07	10.94	14.71	13.72	134
58	82	2015	Maluku Utara	1.10E+06	2.00E+07	11.6	13.06	2.36	142
59	94	2014	Papua	3.10E+06	1.20E+08	6.93	57.85	4.64	706
60	94	2015	Papua	3.10E+06	1.30E+08	7.71	56.57	4.94	798

LAMPIRAN II

prov_id	Tahun	Provinsi	Dummy Variabel				
			sumatera	jawa_bali	kalimantan	sulawesi	maluku_papua
11	2014	Aceh	1	0	0	0	0
11	2015	Aceh	1	0	0	0	0
12	2014	Sumatera Utara	1	0	0	0	0
12	2015	Sumatera Utara	1	0	0	0	0
13	2014	Sumatera Barat	1	0	0	0	0
13	2015	Sumatera Barat	1	0	0	0	0
14	2014	Riau	1	0	0	0	0
14	2015	Riau	1	0	0	0	0
15	2014	Jambi	1	0	0	0	0
15	2015	Jambi	1	0	0	0	0
16	2014	Sumatera Selatan	1	0	0	0	0
16	2015	Sumatera Selatan	1	0	0	0	0
17	2014	Bengkulu	1	0	0	0	0
17	2015	Bengkulu	1	0	0	0	0
18	2014	Lampung	1	0	0	0	0
18	2015	Lampung	1	0	0	0	0
19	2014	Kep. Bangka Belitung	1	0	0	0	0
19	2015	Kep. Bangka Belitung	1	0	0	0	0
31	2014	DKI Jakarta	0	1	0	0	0
31	2015	DKI Jakarta	0	1	0	0	0

32	2014	Jawa Barat	0	1	0	0	0
32	2015	Jawa Barat	0	1	0	0	0
33	2014	Jawa Tengah	0	1	0	0	0
33	2015	Jawa Tengah	0	1	0	0	0
34	2014	DI Yogyakarta	0	1	0	0	0
34	2015	DI Yogyakarta	0	1	0	0	0
35	2014	Jawa Timur	0	1	0	0	0
35	2015	Jawa Timur	0	1	0	0	0
36	2014	Banten	0	1	0	0	0
36	2015	Banten	0	1	0	0	0
51	2014	Bali	0	1	0	0	0
51	2015	Bali	0	1	0	0	0
52	2014	Nusa Tenggara Barat	0	0	0	0	0
52	2015	Nusa Tenggara Barat	0	0	0	0	0
53	2014	Nusa Tenggara Timur	0	0	0	0	0
53	2015	Nusa Tenggara Timur	0	0	0	0	0
61	2014	Kalimantan Barat	0	0	1	0	0
61	2015	Kalimantan Barat	0	0	1	0	0
62	2014	Kalimantan Tengah	0	0	1	0	0
62	2015	Kalimantan Tengah	0	0	1	0	0
63	2014	Kalimantan Selatan	0	0	1	0	0
63	2015	Kalimantan Selatan	0	0	1	0	0
64	2014	Kalimantan Timur	0	0	1	0	0
64	2015	Kalimantan Timur	0	0	1	0	0
71	2014	Sulawesi Utara	0	0	0	1	0
71	2015	Sulawesi Utara	0	0	0	1	0

72	2014	Sulawesi Tengah	0	0	0	1	0
72	2015	Sulawesi Tengah	0	0	0	1	0
73	2014	Sulawesi Selatan	0	0	0	1	0
73	2015	Sulawesi Selatan	0	0	0	1	0
74	2014	Sulawesi Tenggara	0	0	0	1	0
74	2015	Sulawesi Tenggara	0	0	0	1	0
75	2014	Gorontalo	0	0	0	1	0
75	2015	Gorontalo	0	0	0	1	0
81	2014	Maluku	0	0	0	0	1
81	2015	Maluku	0	0	0	0	1
82	2014	Maluku Utara	0	0	0	0	1
82	2015	Maluku Utara	0	0	0	0	1
94	2014	Papua	0	0	0	0	1
94	2015	Papua	0	0	0	0	1

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LAMPIRAN III

xtpois cerai pdrb, re exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -38916.166
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -38896.695
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -38896.691
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -38896.691
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -464.74608
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -462.53632
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -462.49751
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -462.4974
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -462.4974
```

```
Random-effects Poisson regression      Number of obs      =      60
Group variable: prov_id                Number of groups   =      30
```

```
Random effects u_i ~ Gamma              Obs per group: min =      2
                                           avg   =      2.0
                                           max   =      2
```

```
Log likelihood = -462.4974              Wald chi2(0)       =      .
                                           Prob > chi2        =      .
```

	cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
pdrb		-4.12e-10	1.76e-10	-2.34	0.020	-7.57e-10	-6.61e-11
_cons		-8.404653	.2123249	-39.58	0.000	-8.820802	-7.988504
ln(pop)		1 (exposure)					
/lnalpha		.231899	.2229234			-.2050228	.6688208
alpha		1.260992	.2811047			.8146288	1.951934

```
Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 7.7e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000
```

. xtpois cerai pdrb tpakprprofesional , re exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -37500.769
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -37476.498
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -37476.492
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -37476.492
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -453.30587
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -450.85686
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -450.82119
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -450.8211
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -450.8211
```

```
Random-effects Poisson regression      Number of obs      =      58
Group variable: prov_id                Number of groups   =      29
```

```

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma                                Obs per group: min =      2
                                                         avg =      2.0
                                                         max =      2

Log likelihood = -450.8211                                Wald chi2(1) =      .
                                                         Prob > chi2 =      .

-----+-----
cerai |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|    [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
pdrb | -4.24e-10   1.78e-10    -2.38  0.017   -7.73e-10   -7.54e-11
tpakprprofesional | -.0032445   .0069078    -0.47  0.639   -0.0167835   .0102945
_cons | -8.337145   .2295888   -36.31  0.000   -8.787131   -7.88716
ln(pop) |      1   (exposure)
-----+-----
/lnalpha | .2195242   .2270074         - .2254021   .6644506
-----+-----
alpha |  1.245484   .2827341         .7981952   1.943423
-----+-----

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 7.4e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai pdrb tpakprprofesional sumatera , re exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

Iteration 0:  log likelihood = -34231.391
Iteration 1:  log likelihood = -34186.006
Iteration 2:  log likelihood = -34185.981
Iteration 3:  log likelihood = -34185.981

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0:  log likelihood = -459.93426
Iteration 1:  log likelihood = -447.93616
Iteration 2:  log likelihood = -447.86851
Iteration 3:  log likelihood = -447.86829
Iteration 4:  log likelihood = -447.86829

Random-effects Poisson regression                     Number of obs =      58
Group variable: prov_id                             Number of groups =     29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma                                Obs per group: min =      2
                                                         avg =      2.0
                                                         max =      2

Log likelihood = -447.86829                                Wald chi2(2) =      .
                                                         Prob > chi2 =      .

-----+-----
cerai |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|    [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
pdrb | -4.29e-10   1.78e-10    -2.41  0.016   -7.79e-10   -7.98e-11
tpakprprofesional | -.003133   .0069065    -0.45  0.650   -0.0166695   .0104035
sumatera | -1.20484   .4297748    -2.80  0.005   -2.047183   -.3624969
_cons | -8.12216   .2463701   -32.97  0.000   -8.605036   -7.639283
ln(pop) |      1   (exposure)
-----+-----
/lnalpha | .0654578   .2302979         - .3859177   .5168334
-----+-----
alpha |  1.067648   .245877         .6798264   1.67671
-----+-----

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 6.7e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai pdrb tpakprprofesional sumatera jawa_bali , re exposure (pop)

```



```

max = 2

Wald chi2(4) = .
Prob > chi2 = .

Log likelihood = -445.87428

-----+-----
cerai |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
pdrb | -4.76e-10   1.83e-10    -2.59   0.009   -8.35e-10   -1.16e-10
tpakprprofesional | -.0027139   .0069052    -0.39   0.694   -.0162479   .0108201
sumatera | -1.008738   .4662087    -2.16   0.030   -1.92249   -.0949856
jawa_bali | .6543364    .490381     1.33   0.182   -.3067927   1.615465
kalimantan | -.6138246   .5803941    -1.06   0.290   -1.751376   .523727
_cons | -8.310813   .3224549   -25.77   0.000   -8.942813   -7.678813
ln(pop) |          1   (exposure)
-----+-----
/lnalpha | -.0418311   .2327207           -.4979554   .4142932
-----+-----
alpha | .9590317    .2231866           .6077721   1.513301
-----+-----

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 5.9e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai pdrb tpakprprofesional sumatera jawa_bali kalimantan sulawesi , re
exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -30225.969
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -30134.327
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -30134.059
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -30134.059

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -514.49043
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -445.93613
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -445.54455
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -445.54241
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -445.54241

Random-effects Poisson regression
Group variable: prov_id

Number of obs = 58
Number of groups = 29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma

Obs per group: min = 2
               avg = 2.0
               max = 2

Wald chi2(5) = .
Prob > chi2 = .

Log likelihood = -445.54241

-----+-----
cerai |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
pdrb | -4.78e-10   1.83e-10    -2.61   0.009   -8.37e-10   -1.19e-10
tpakprprofesional | -.0030624   .0069157    -0.44   0.658   -.0166169   .0104921
sumatera | -.7238135   .5554224    -1.30   0.193   -1.812421   .3647943
jawa_bali | .9391635    .5754103     1.63   0.103   -.18862     2.066947
kalimantan | -.3287201   .6527431    -0.50   0.615   -1.608073   .9506329
sulawesi | .5062862    .615477     0.82   0.411   -.7000265   1.712599
_cons | -8.591115   .4391611   -19.56   0.000   -9.451855   -7.730375
ln(pop) |          1   (exposure)
-----+-----
/lnalpha | -.0596939   .2330729           -.5165084   .3971205
-----+-----
alpha | .9420528    .219567           .5966     1.487535
-----+-----

```

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 5.9e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai pdrb tpakprprofesional sumatera jawa_bali kalimantan sulawesi
maluku_papua , re exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -29830.932
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -29724.075
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -29723.771
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -29723.771

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -508.56021
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -445.54065
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -445.16415
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -445.16234
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -445.16234

Random-effects Poisson regression
Group variable: prov_id

Number of obs = 58
Number of groups = 29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma

Obs per group: min = 2
avg = 2.0
max = 2

Log likelihood = -445.16234

Wald chi2(6) = .
Prob > chi2 = .

cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
pdrb	-4.79e-10	1.83e-10	-2.62	.7985318	-8.37e-10	-1.20e-10
tpakprprofesional	-.0030928	.006916	-0.45	0.655	-.0166479	.0104624
sumatera	-.1737386	.7612287	-0.23	0.819	-1.665719	1.318242
jawa_bali	1.489341	.7756289	1.92	0.055	-.0308633	3.009546
kalimantan	.2213597	.8334789	0.27	0.791	-1.412229	1.854948
sulawesi	1.05636	.8053161	1.31	0.190	-.5220309	2.63475
maluku_papua	.7985318	.8774525	0.91	0.363	-.9212436	2.518307
_cons	-9.140693	.6823168	-13.40	0.000	-10.47801	-7.803376
ln(pop)	1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha	-.080351	.2335117			-.5380255	.3773235
alpha	.9227924	.2154828			.5839001	1.458376

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 5.9e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

```
xtpois cerai unemp , re exposure (pop)
```

Fitting Poisson model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -37797.073
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -37796.903
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -37796.903
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -695.32021
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -444.08433
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -442.77837
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -442.76228
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -442.76227
```

```
Random-effects Poisson regression      Number of obs      =      58
Group variable: prov_id                Number of groups   =      29
```

```
Random effects u_i ~ Gamma              Obs per group: min =      2
                                           avg =      2.0
                                           max =      2
```

```
Wald chi2(1)      =      21.72
Prob > chi2       =      0.0000
Log likelihood    = -442.76227
```

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
cerai						
unemp	.0204493	.0043883	4.66	0.000	.0118484	.0290502
_cons	-8.696677	.2139129	-40.66	0.000	-9.115938	-8.277415
ln(pop)	1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha	.2402601	.226525			-.2037207	.6842409
alpha	1.27158	.2880446			.8156902	1.982267

```
Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 7.5e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000
```

```
. xtpois cerai unemp tpakprprofesional , re exposure (pop)
```

Fitting Poisson model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -36298.705
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -36283.712
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -36283.709
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -36283.709
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -822.47317
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -443.38768
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -441.91922
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -441.90246
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -441.90246
```

```
Random-effects Poisson regression      Number of obs      =      58
Group variable: prov_id                Number of groups   =      29
```

```
Random effects u_i ~ Gamma              Obs per group: min =      2
                                           avg =      2.0
                                           max =      2
```

```
Wald chi2(2)      =      23.43
Prob > chi2       =      0.0000
Log likelihood    = -441.90246
```

	cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
unemp		.0218768	.0045214	4.84	0.000	.0130149	.0307386
tpakprprofesional		-.0092542	.0070599	-1.31	0.190	-.0230913	.004583
_cons		-8.614263	.2228497	-38.66	0.000	-9.051041	-8.177486
ln(pop)		1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha		.2378468	.2265743			-.2062307	.6819243
alpha		1.268515	.2874129			.8136453	1.97768

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 7.2e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai unemp tpakprprofesional sumatera , re exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -34033.063
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = -34008.926
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = -34008.914
 Iteration 3: log likelihood = -34008.914

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -868.55463
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = -443.19774
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = -439.01653
 Iteration 3: log likelihood = -439.00643
 Iteration 4: log likelihood = -439.00642

Random-effects Poisson regression
 Group variable: prov_id

Number of obs = 58
 Number of groups = 29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma

Obs per group: min = 2
 avg = 2.0
 max = 2

Log likelihood = -439.00642

Wald chi2(3) = 30.98
 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

	cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
unemp		.0218803	.0045217	4.84	0.000	.0130181	.0307426
tpakprprofesional		-.0091191	.0070586	-1.29	0.196	-.0229537	.0047155
sumatera		-1.205193	.4344293	-2.77	0.006	-2.056659	-.3537272
_cons		-8.40106	.2403669	-34.95	0.000	-8.872171	-7.92995
ln(pop)		1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha		.0872024	.2298133			-.3632235	.5376283
alpha		1.091118	.2507534			.695431	1.711942

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 6.7e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai unemp tpakprprofesional sumatera jawa_bali , re exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -32820.716
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = -32433.494
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = -32433.138
 Iteration 3: log likelihood = -32433.138

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -1251.7349
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = -486.90022
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = -438.07943
 Iteration 3: log likelihood = -437.83685
 Iteration 4: log likelihood = -437.83624
 Iteration 5: log likelihood = -437.83624

Random-effects Poisson regression
 Group variable: prov_id

Number of obs = 58
 Number of groups = 29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma

Obs per group: min = 2
 avg = 2.0
 max = 2

Log likelihood = -437.83624

Wald chi2(4) = 33.13
 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

	cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
unemp		.0221253	.0045245	4.89	0.000	.0132573	.0309932
tpakprprofesional		-.0086105	.0070602	-1.22	0.223	-.0224482	.0052273
sumatera		-.9103257	.4493334	-2.03	0.043	-1.791003	-.0296485
jawa_bali		.7087664	.469903	1.51	0.131	-.2122266	1.629759
_cons		-8.70433	.285754	-30.46	0.000	-9.264397	-8.144262
ln(pop)		1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha		.0251814	.2311216			-.4278086	.4781713
alpha		1.025501	.2370154			.6519362	1.613122

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 6.4e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai unemp tpakprprofesional sumatera jawa_bali kalimantan , re exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -32512.638
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = -32218.433
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = -32217.949
 Iteration 3: log likelihood = -32217.949

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -1217.0891
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = -480.00784
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = -437.53212
 Iteration 3: log likelihood = -437.34366
 Iteration 4: log likelihood = -437.34316
 Iteration 5: log likelihood = -437.34316

Random-effects Poisson regression
 Group variable: prov_id

Number of obs = 58
 Number of groups = 29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma

Obs per group: min = 2
 avg = 2.0
 max = 2

Log likelihood = -437.34316

Wald chi2(5) = 34.40
 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
unemp	.0220382	.0045251	4.87	0.000	.0131693	.0309072
tpakprprofesional	-.008608	.0070596	-1.22	0.223	-.0224446	.0052286
sumatera	-1.052304	.4746025	-2.22	0.027	-1.982508	-.1221005
jawa_bali	.566503	.4937134	1.15	0.251	-.4011576	1.534164
kalimantan	-.6212368	.5917583	-1.05	0.294	-1.781062	.5385883
_cons	-8.561454	.329515	-25.98	0.000	-9.207291	-7.915616
ln(pop)	1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha	-.0012186	.2316879			-.4553185	.4528814
alpha	.9987822	.2314057			.6342459	1.572838

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 6.4e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

. xtpois cerai unemp tpakprprofesional sumatera jawa_bali kalimantan sulawesi , re
exposure (pop)

Fitting Poisson model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -31953.478
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -31657.742
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -31657.218
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -31657.218

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -1446.5729
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -541.0524
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -438.39049
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -437.08169
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -437.07963
Iteration 5: log likelihood = -437.07963

Random-effects Poisson regression
Group variable: prov_id

Number of obs = 58
Number of groups = 29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma

Obs per group: min = 2
avg = 2.0
max = 2

Log likelihood = -437.07963
Wald chi2(6) = 34.93
Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
unemp	.0220112	.004525	4.86	0.000	.0131424	.0308799
tpakprprofesional	-.0089043	.0070702	-1.26	0.208	-.0227617	.0049531
sumatera	-.7962191	.5665082	-1.41	0.160	-1.906555	.3141165
jawa_bali	.8216858	.5815559	1.41	0.158	-.3181427	1.961514
kalimantan	-.3650082	.6665337	-0.55	0.584	-1.67139	.9413738
sulawesi	.4604006	.6292181	0.73	0.464	-.7728442	1.693645
_cons	-8.813917	.4495575	-19.61	0.000	-9.695034	-7.932801
ln(pop)	1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha	-.0153148	.2319742			-.4699759	.4393464
alpha	.9848019	.2284487			.6250173	1.551693

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 6.2e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000

```
. xtpois cerai unemp tpakprprofesional sumatera jawa_bali kalimantan sulawesi
maluku_papua , re exposure (pop)
```

Fitting Poisson model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -31198.559
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -30850.417
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -30849.933
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -30849.933
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -1451.197
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -535.10554
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -437.94535
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -436.80177
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -436.79995
Iteration 5: log likelihood = -436.79995
```

```
Random-effects Poisson regression      Number of obs      =      58
Group variable: prov_id                Number of groups    =      29

Random effects u_i ~ Gamma              Obs per group: min =      2
                                           avg =      2.0
                                           max =      2

Wald chi2(7)                          =      35.72
Log likelihood = -436.79995             Prob > chi2         =      0.0000
```

	cerai	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
unemp		.0219358	.0045259	4.85	0.000	.0130652	.0308065
tpakprprofesional		-.0088952	.0070704	-1.26	0.208	-.0227529	.0049626
sumatera		-.3232261	.7794682	-0.41	0.678	-1.850956	1.204504
jawa_bali		1.294449	.7900225	1.64	0.101	-.2539663	2.842865
kalimantan		.1079291	.853784	0.13	0.899	-1.565457	1.781315
sulawesi		.9336317	.8257621	1.13	0.258	-.6848323	2.552096
maluku_papua		.6973735	.8998337	0.78	0.438	-1.066268	2.461015
_cons		-9.286208	.6994504	-13.28	0.000	-10.65711	-7.915311
ln(pop)		1	(exposure)				
/lnalpha		-.0304182	.2323045			-.4857266	.4248903
alpha		.9700398	.2253446			.61525	1.529423

Likelihood-ratio test of alpha=0: chibar2(01) = 6.1e+04 Prob>=chibar2 = 0.000