

ABSTRACT

This thesis entitled "**Practice of Debt Receivables Patigani Judged from Islamic Law (Case Study in Jorong Gaduang Lubuak Gadang Timur Sangir District South Solok)**" Written by **RISDA YANTI NIM: 13131030392** at the Faculty of Shari'ah Department of Economic Law of Syari'ah. The problem in this research is backed by the tradition of debts receivable with the guarantee of the garden or rice field, then the garden and the rice field is still worked by the owner (the person who owes). The formulation of the problem in this research is how the review of Islamic Law against the practice of debt of patigani debt in Jorong Gaduang Lubuak Gadang Timur Kec. Sangir Kab. South Solok? Research question is how the implementation of debts patigani rice field in Jorong Gaduang Lubuak Gadang Timur Kec. Sangir Kab. South Solok ?, what factors that led to the practice of debt debts patigani fields in Jorong Gaduang Lubuak Gadang Timur Kec. Sangir Kab. South Solok? and how the review of Islamic law against the practice of debts of padigani fields in Jorong Gaduang Lubuak Gadang Timur Kec. Sangir Kab. South Solok? To answer the research question then in this research using field research type which conducted in Jorong Gaduang Lubuak Gadang Timur Kec. Sangir Kab. South Solok. Methods of data collection in this study is through interviews and observations in Jorong Gaduang Lubuak Gadang Timur Kec. Sangir Kab. South Solok. While the technique of data analysis using qualitative descriptive method. Based on the research that has been done in this field research, the authors concluded that regarding the implementation of debt patigani receivables is by removing a third part of the crop to be submitted to the owner of the debt. Then every time the owed harvest divides the crop to the creditor between Rp 350,000 up to Rp 600,000 but the deposit does not include the installment of the debt, the deposit is only a gift as a token of gratitude. Regarding the factors that led to the practice of accounts receivable patigani debt is due to the weak economic problems of society and low levels of education and the lack of level of religious knowledge. Furthermore, regarding the review of Islamic law against the practice of accounts receivable patigani debt into the 'urf saheeh because it is a good habit and not incriminate farmers.