## **BIBGLIOGRAPHY**

- Brown, H. Douglas. 2003. Language Assesment: Principle and Classroom Practice. California: Longman.
- Brown, Gilian and George Yule. 1983. *Teaching the Spoken Language*. New York: Cambridge University
- Creswell, John W. 2008. Educational Research: Planning Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research. New Jersey: Pearson Education Ltd.
- Gay. L. R, Peter Airasian, 2000. Educational Research, Competences for Analysis and Application, Sixth Edition, Prentice Hall, New Jersey
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2009. Educational Research, Competences for Analysis and Application. Prentice Hall, New Jersey
- \_\_\_\_\_. (1989). *Education Research: Competence Analysis and Application*. Columbs: Merill Publishing Company.
- Harmer, Jeremy. 2001. The *Practice of English Language Teaching*. Great Britain: Pearson Education Limited.
- Hughes, Arthur. 1989. Testing for Language Teachers. Cambridge: Cambridge University.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2003. *Testing for Language Teachers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University.

- Hornby. 1995. Oxford Advance Learners Dictionary of Current English. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- IntanAulia. 2011. "The Effectiveness of Using Describing Picture to Improve Students Speaking Skill in Descriptive Text". Semarang: Unpublished.

- Kayi, Hierarki. 2006. *Teaching Speaking: Activities to Promote Speaking in a Second Language*. The Internet TSOLJournal
- M. A, Cristina C. B. Picture Description Guidelines, Techniques & Exam Tips. Retrieved: 21st Juli 2012
- Nunan, David. 1991. *Language Teaching Methodology: A Text Book for Teacher*. New York: Prentice Hall.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2003. *Practical English Language Teaching*. Sidney: McGraw Hill.

Richard, Jack C. 2008. *Teaching Listening and Speaking: From Theory to Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2002. *Methodology in language teaching*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1986. *Teaching Listening and Speaking: From Theory to Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

SintaSeptia. 2008. "Applying Picture Describing to Increase Speaking Skill for REC (Ronggolawe English Club) Members at UnirowTuban." Semarang: Unpublished.

Suharsimi,Arikunto.Suhardjono.Supardi. 2010. Penelitian Tindakan Kelas. Jakarta:PT. Bumi Aksara.

Sugiyono. 2010. *MetodePenelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatifdan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

Sudjana. 2005. *Metoda Statistika*. Bandung: Tarsito. \_\_\_\_\_. 1989. *Metoda Statistika*. Bandung: Tarsito.

PERMEN.No. 22 Tahun 2006.



## UIN IMAM BONJOL PADANG